

GCSE Latin for Beginners

Lesson 10 Pre-Class Tasks ANSWER SHEET

1. Direct Commands: The Imperative

Ex. 3.30 (Q1-10)

1. Search for! (*or* Look for! *or* Seek! *or* Ask!)
2. Come! (pl.)
3. Stay! (pl.)
4. Give!
5. You (pl.) build
6. Build! (pl.)
7. Sit!
8. Drink! (pl.)
9. You punish
10. Punish!

Ex. 3.31 (Q1-10)

1. Walk into the garden!
2. Warn (pl.) the freedman about the great danger!
3. Leave (pl.) Rome!
4. Order the stupid slaves to work!
5. Guard (pl.) the temple with swords!

2. The Vocative Case

Ex. 3.32

1. Listen to the happy words of the messenger, **girls!**
2. Come to Rome, (o) **good master!**
3. **Mistress**, the messenger is now arriving at the house.
4. Give the boy new weapons, **messenger!**
5. Guard the fatherland, (o) **Romans!**

Ex. 3.33*

1. domine, epistulam invenire non possum.
2. est in villa nuntius, domina.
3. mane in horto, puer!
4. o dei, templum custodite!
5. vinum bibete et cibum consumite, nautae!

*Don't worry if you got a different word order for these, as it's just a matter of emphasis.

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3. Follow the study steps for the story "Two contrasting receptions" (Ex 3.34¹)

Two contrasting receptions

The Trojans encounter the savage Harpies, but their fortunes then improve.

Troiani ad parvam insulam adveniunt. in insula habitant Harpyiae. Harpyiae monstra sunt. feminae sunt sed alas et ungulas habent. Troiani cenam parant. cibum consumunt vinumque bibunt. sed Harpyiae advolant et cibum rapiunt. Troiani lacrimant timentque. Aeneas viros iubet

5 monstra gladiis oppugnare. monstra fugiunt sed regina Harpyiarum 'navigate' clamat 'ad Italiam, Troiani stulti! famem malam ibi invenite! lacrimate! etiam mensas consumite!' verba Aenean terrent; amicos miseros navigare iubet.

ad Epirum adveniunt. in Epiro Aeneas alios Troianos invenit. hi Troiani Novam Troiam aedificant. Helenus, amicus Aeneae, Novam Troiam regit. Helenus

10 Aenean in villam invitat. Aeneas cum Heleno diu laetus manet.

1. Underline all verbs in this passage.

2. How many imperative² verbs can you find? Write them down here:

navigate, invenite, lacrimate, consumite

3. Highlight all **nominative** and **accusative** words in two different colours.

4. Translation: See Lesson 10.

¹ Use your textbook version for the glossed vocabulary.

² Use the section "Direct Commands: The Imperative" to remind yourself how these are formed.